

TOPICS COVERED IN MATH 50-SERIES COURSES

Math 51. Here is a topic list, not arranged by order of coverage or by week.

- (1) Vectors, dot products, linear dependence.
- (2) Matrices, row reduction, matrix algebra (including inverses and transpose), linear transformations (composition is matrix product, etc.). Introduction to determinants.
- (3) Linear equations, null/column space, basis & dimension of subspaces, rank-nullity thm.
- (4) Multivariate functions: graphs, level sets, partial derivatives, graphical interpretation of partial derivatives (and tangent planes), higher partial derivatives.
- (5) Derivative matrix as linear approximation, Chain rule for multivariate functions, directional derivatives, gradients.
- (6) Orthogonal complement, orthogonal projection, least-squares solution to linear systems.
- (7) Critical points, extrema, Hessian matrices.
- (8) *Brief* introduction to eigenvalues of symmetric matrices, with applications to definiteness and classifying critical points. *No detailed treatment of eigenvectors or characteristic polynomial* (this is done in Math 53).
- (9) Lagrange multipliers.

Math 52. Here is a topic list, arranged approximately by week.

- (1) Double integrals over various regions.
- (2) Double integrals via polar coordinates, and to compute areas and some volumes.
- (3) Improper integrals, applications of double integrals, triple integrals.
- (4) Cylindrical and spherical coordinates, associated integration formulas, surface area.
- (5) Determinants: properties, calculations, geometric meaning (and orientation).
- (6) Change of Variables formula for multiple integrals, vector fields and associated derivative operators: div, grad, curl, del.
- (7) Line integrals, path independence and Fundamental Theorem for line integrals.
- (8) Green's theorems and div, planimeter application, conservative vector fields and curl.
- (9) Surface integrals and orientation, relation to flux and tangents.
- (10) Divergence Theorem, Stokes' Theorem, conservative vector fields, and applications.

Math 53. Here is a topic list, arranged approximately by week.

- (1) Direction fields, equilibrium solutions, first-order linear ODE, separation of variables.
- (2) Existence/uniqueness theorem, analysis of equilibria, logistic growth, autonomous equations, Euler's method.
- (3) Runge–Kutta, eigenvalues, eigenvectors (including determinants and characteristic polynomials).
- (4) Matrix exponential, coupled and uncoupled linear ODE systems, first-order trick, existence/uniqueness for linear systems.
- (5) Solving homogeneous systems, Wronskian, complex and repeated eigenvalues, phase-space plots, asymptotic behavior.
- (6) Second-degree linear ODE, damped oscillation, non-homogeneous equations, undetermined coefficients.
- (7) Forced vibrations (resonance), variation of parameters, Laplace transform.
- (8) Inverse Laplace transform, application to solving ODE, review of power series.
- (9) Airy equation, Fourier series with examples, Laplace equation.